**Do these kinds of verbs exist in your language? If not, do you use complex predicates instead?**

**Can you please give us your answers with respect to each one of these examples?**

**Transitives**

(a) push-i-d-æn dress, cover (pa gwar korten to body do)

push-an-d-æn make someone dress (pa gwar daten to body give)

(b) nush-i-d-æn   drink (warten)

nush-an-d-æn   make drink (waranten)

(c) chesh-i-d-æn taste (chesheten

chesh-an-d-æn cause to taste (cheshanten)

(d) chæsp-i-d-æn stick (chaspeten)

chæsp-*an*-d-æn make stick (chaspienten)

–id Verbs

**Intransitive-Unergative**

(e) fahm-i-d-æn understand  (tr. & intr.) (zanten)

fahm-an-d-æn   make understand (??)

(f) pær-i-d-æn jump, fly (kop korten jump do)

pær-an-d-æn make fly, throw (kop daten jump give)

(g) xab-i-d-æn sleep (wapten)

xab-an-d-æn   put to sleep (wapinten)

(h) ræqs-i-d-æn dance (nɑč korten dance do)

ræqs-an-d-æn cause to dance (nɑč par-mɑyenten dance par-make)

(i) lærz-i-d-æn   shiver, flicker, tremble (larzenten)

lærz-an-d-æn   Make x shiver, tremble larzienten)

(j) dæv-i-d-æn run     (jesten)

dæv-an-d-æn     cause to run (jehenten)

**Unaccusative**

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|  |

(k) jush-i-d-æn boil (jushiten)

jush-an-d-æn make boil (jushienten)

(l) tærs-i-d-æn fear (torsten)

tærs-an-d-æn frighten (torsienten)

(m) pus-i-d-æn decay (puseten)

pus-an-d-æn cause to decay (pusienten)

(n) chærx-i-d-æn rotate (čahr warten rotation collide/eat)

chærx-an-d-æn ause to rotate (čahr daten rotation give)

(o) gærd-i-d-æn turn, rotate (gašten)

gærd-an-d-æn   cause to turn, spin, manage (gaštienten)