Pamiri interview transcription- generalizations

The basics

In the present tense, the verb agrees with the subject.

Uz   gal   tu   win-um
I   now   you   see-1SG
I see you now.

In the past simple tense, the verb doesn't get agreement. The agreement is added as a second position clitic.

Uz-umtu   biyor   win-t
I-1sg you   yesterday   see-PST
I saw you yesterday.

It can also attach to words other than the subject itself.

Pero   sol-um   uz   rusi   kheyd
last   year-1SG   I   Russian   read.PST
I learned (?) Russian last year

Ellipsis

Verb 1: az khu chud (learned)

Object, NVE: works

Muhammade ziv   az   khu   chud-at,   Ahmad-e []   nachud
Mohammad language   ?   ?   ?-whereas(?) Ahmed-3sg didn't
Mohammad learned language(s), but Mohammad didn't.

NVE: doesn't work

*Muhammad-e   ziv   az khu   chud-at,   Ahmade   ziv[]   nachud
Mohammad-3sg   language ? ?   ?-but   Ahmed-3sg language didn't
Mohammad learned language(s), but Mohammad didn't [] the langauges.

NVE (changing the object): works (both specific and non-specific)

Muhammade ziven az khu chud-at, harfene [] nachud (ziven=languages)

And the non-specific version:

Muhammade ziv az hu chudat, harfene [] nachud   (ziv=language)

*Muhammad-e ziv az khu chud-at, Ahmade[] az khu nachud
Mohammad-3sg language ? ? ?-but Ahmad ? ? didn't.
Mohammad learned language(s), but Ahmad didn't learn [].

Verb 2: karz zoxt (borrowed)

Object, NVE: works

Uzum biyor kitob karz zokht at Muhammade [] [] nazokht
I-1sg yesterday book ? ? but Mohammad didn't
I borrowed (a) book yesterday but Mohammad didn't

(He actually gave me this sentence himself.)

NVE: works, but I'm not 100% sure whether he means it means "borrowed" or "got"

Uz-um biyor kitob karz zokht at Muhammad-e kitob [] nazokht
I-1sg yesterday book ? ? but Mohammad-3sg book ?neg

Object: works

Uz-um biyor kitob karz zokht at Muhammade [] karz nazokht
I-1sg yesterday book ? ? but Mohammad-3sg ? ?neg

Verb 3: toza chud (cleaned)

NVE: works

Uz-um stol toza chud-at, toq-um [] nachud
I-1sg table clean did-but window-1sg didn't
I cleaned the table but didn' [] the window.

Object, NVE: works

Uzum stol toza chudat, Muhammade [] nachud