CURRENT LITERATURE

RANGE PLANTS: *Forage value, chemical composition, ecology, physiology, systematics*

ALLRED, B. W. (Soil Conservation Service, Ft. Worth, Texas). Southwestern trees and shrubs. Pinon pine (*Pinus edulis*). Sheep and Goat Raiser 29(11): 26–28. Aug. 1949.

BILLINGS, W. D. (Biology Dept., Univ. Nevada, Reno, Nev.). The shadscale vegetation zone of Nevada and eastern California in relation to climate and soils. Amer. Midl. Natur. 42(1): 87–109. July 1949. The shadscale vegetation of Nevada and eastern California lies in a distinct zone between the creosote bush and sagebrush zones and it is associated with a distinct climatic zone and gray desert soils which may or may not possess a degree of salinity in the subsoil.

BLAISDELL, J. P. AND J. F. PECHANEC (Intermtn. For. & Range Exp. Sta., Ogden, Utah; Pac. Northw. For. & Range Exp. Sta., Portland, Ore.). Effects of herbage removal at various dates on vigor of bluebunch wheatgrass and arrowleaf balsamroot. Ecology 30(3): 298–305. July 1949. Studies at the U. S. Sheep Exp. Sta. over a 6 yr. period showed that complete herbage removal of bluebunch wheatgrass and arrowleaf balsamroot is most injurious after the date when substantial regrowth is impossible and before maturity. The effect of clipping both species apparently depends upon the amount of herbage present during the storage period which follows cessation of growth.

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RANGE AND PASTURE MANAGEMENT: *Management plans, surveys, utilization, maintenance*

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RANGE IMPROVEMENT: *Natural and artificial revegetation, noxious plant control, mechanical improvements*

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RANGE AND LIVESTOCK ECONOMICS: *Land utilization, public land administration, cost of production, coordination of range and ranch*

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